Making for kids

Didattica2.018

XIV-VI-MMXVIII

Programma

- Strumenti e ambienti per il making
- Il ruolo del making nella didattica
- Esempi e proposte di attività di tinkering
- Strumenti semi-professionali a scuola: idee per arredare un atelier
- Stampanti 3D e altre diavolerie: un semplice percorso di progettazione, modellazione e realizzazione di oggetti da parte dei corsisti.

Strumenti e ambienti per il making



http://www.oils.education/

Focus sugli strumenti o sugli ambienti?

Ambiente = spazio + strumenti + progetto didattico + formatore/coordinatore

La progettazione dell'ambiente deve:

- partire dal progetto didattico della scuola (curricolo)
- valorizzare le competenze e le esperienze esistenti nella scuola
- creare/potenziare quelle assenti o ancora insufficienti
- sfruttare/far ripensare gli spazi scolastici (ambienti dedicati o aule che diventano ambienti polifunzionali)

Il ruolo del making nella didattica

- Il percorso di apprendimento OILS:
 - Ideare → Progettare → Modellare → Creare → Presentare
- Fine: Creazione (Prodotto) o Processo?
- Anche se il processo è solo strumentale alla realizzazione del prodotto, sviluppa competenze

II tinkering, un making per tutti

(http://web.media.mit.edu/~mres/download/Art-of-Tinkering.)

TINKERING TENETS

Every day at the Exploratorium, we witness firsthand how empowering tinkering can be-we're there for the head scratching, the trial and error, and the aha! moments that result from engaging your world, both physically and mentally. Here we've put together a few of our daily practices and some of the ideas that guide us in our work, and we hope that they will help you in your own tinkering adventures.

MERGE SCIENCE, ART & TECHNOLOGY

teresting, fun, and rewarding explorations. them together, you get a veritable Plus, we find that when you make something that's personally meaningful to you, you get especially

CREATE RATHER THAN CONSUME

ork leading to

REVISIT ON YOUR IDEAS

USE FAMILIAR MATERIALS IN UNFAMILIAR WAYS

iob. But taking a common object

crafting tiny cities of tape. A bonus: These materials are often cheap and easy to find, and their universality means you can use them in near-infinite ways.

EXPRESS IDEAS VIA CONSTRUCTION

PROTOTYPE RAPIDLY

When you have a new idea, it's incredibly helpful to get it out of your brain as soon as possible-to sketch a design or build a working model with stuff you have lying around. That way, you can make it real, work it out, and develop a concrete understanding of your next stens, then move on to Phase 2

EMBRACE YOUR TOOLS We love tools. Beyond being just plain

useful, they're also an extension of your own critical thinking, letting you physically investigate the way things work-to get in there and pry, screw, hammer, and wire your way to a deeper understanding. And when you learn how to use a felting needle. multimeter, or hand drill, you open up a world of possibilities that allow you to fix things, remix things, and bring something new into the world.

BE COMFORTABLE NOT KNOWING

GO AHEAD, GET STUCK strated, fail, and maybe even break a thing or two. We call this

stuck, and believe it or not, it is a very good thing. Ea ou don't know, frustrat a mat arise as a problem to play with-rather than a problem to solve-and practice working through

times of frustration without judging yourself. You'll find that you develop an astonishing capacity for new understandings.

REINVENT OLD **TECHNOLOGIES** (AND DISCOVER NEW ONES, TOO)

technologies (some old, some new) from all types of art practices and industries. We encourage you to consider all the possible tactics out there that can help you realize your vision-whether your project requires old-school woodworking, photo-making techniques from the 1800s, or relatively newfangled circuitry and programming.

WERE SEEK REAL-WORLD EX AL DES

TRY A LITTLE "SNARKASM"

We like to joke around while we tinker, and we call our particular brand of well-meaning wit and un precious playfulness "snarkasm." A little humor helps-it's enjoyable and it alleviates the pressure of trying to make something work.

BALANCE AUTONOMY

Tinkering with other people can be a blast and is a valuable to get things done. It makes you explain your ideas, allow cross-pollinate and share skills, and lets everyor ng larger than themselves. On the flip a richer knowledge your confidence, your dextereven your brain expand.

PUT YOURSELF IN MESSY. **NOISY & SOMETIMES** DANGEROUS SITUATIONS

can get tricky. Prep to use your tools safely, and practice tting, drilling, soldering, and welding. But the dangerous ing is a powerful motivator—it forces you to slow down A little caution goes a long wo

TAKE YOUR WORK **SERIOUSLY** WITHOUT TAKING YOURSELF

Because tinkering should be fun. And when you let go of your ego, you give vourself permission to focus and play. That's when the good stuff happens.

TOOLS FOR TINKERING



MULTIMETER FOR TESTING

ELECTRONICS' CURRENT

Un'esperienza di tinkering per il recupero

Resume&Rescue Lab

Strumenti semi-professionali a scuola per arredare un atelier

Stampante 3D

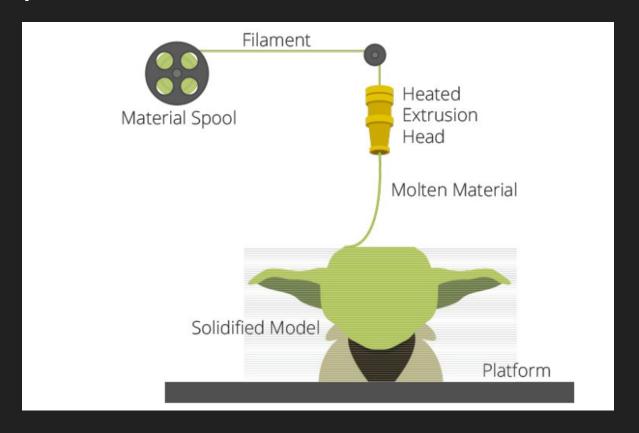
Scanner 3D

Incisore/taglio laser

Plotter da taglio

Termoformatrice

Stampanti 3D

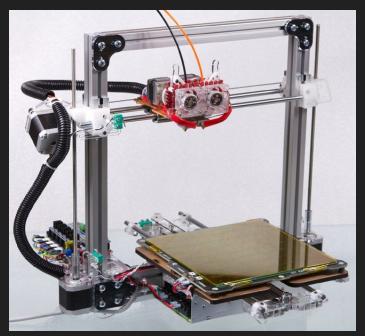


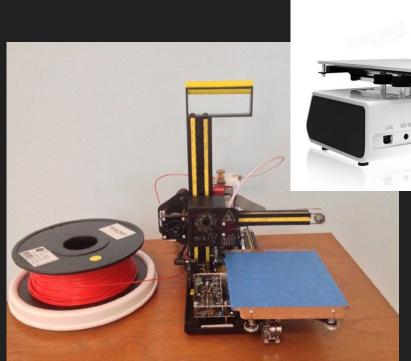
Materiali per la stampa 3D

- ABS. Ad elevate temperature (400 °C) l'acronitrile-butadiene-stinere può decomporsi nei suoi costituenti: <u>butadiene</u> (cancerogeno), <u>acrilonitrile</u> (possibile cancerogeno) e <u>stirene</u>. Preoccupazioni circa le concentrazioni di polveri sottili sospese (PTS) nell'aria generate durante la stampa.
- PLA Acido Polilattico (biodegradabile, anche in formato di resina)
- Laywood: plastica riciclata, legno e legante.

Esempi di stampanti

Cartesiane

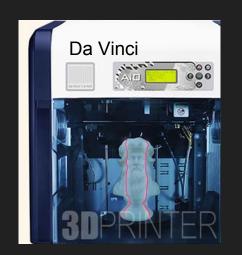




Vantaggi della stampa 3D

- Personalizzazione
- Complessità
- Superfluità di altri strumenti
- Minimizzazione di scarti

Scanner 3D





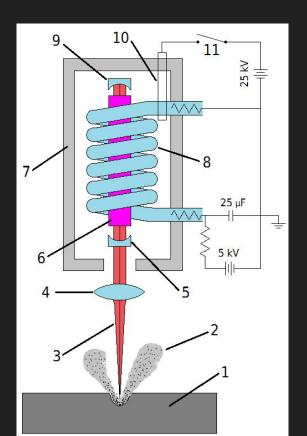




Incisione e taglio laser



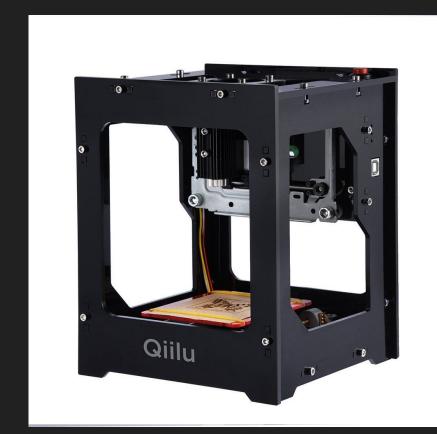
Il principio di funzionamento di una macchina laser

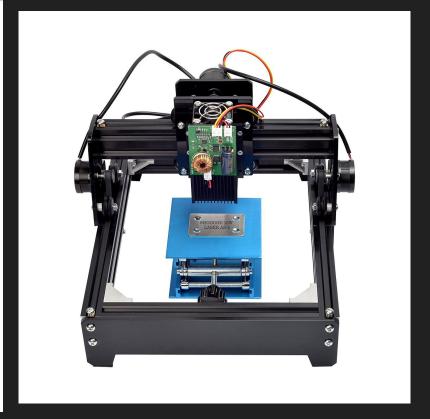


- 1. Pezzo
- 2. Materiale vaporizzato e fuso espulso
- 3. Fascio laser
- 4. Lente

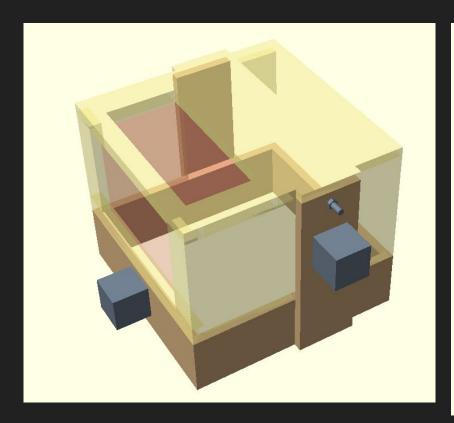
Di Frank50 s - Opera propria, CC BY-SA 4.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid= 41663147

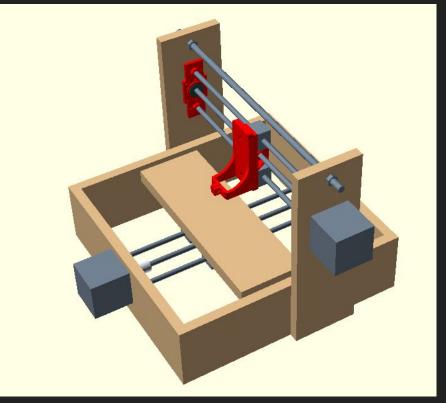
Macchine portatili





Macchine autocostruite





Elementi di pericolo

- elettricità
- laser
- fumi

Plotter da taglio



Termoformatrici





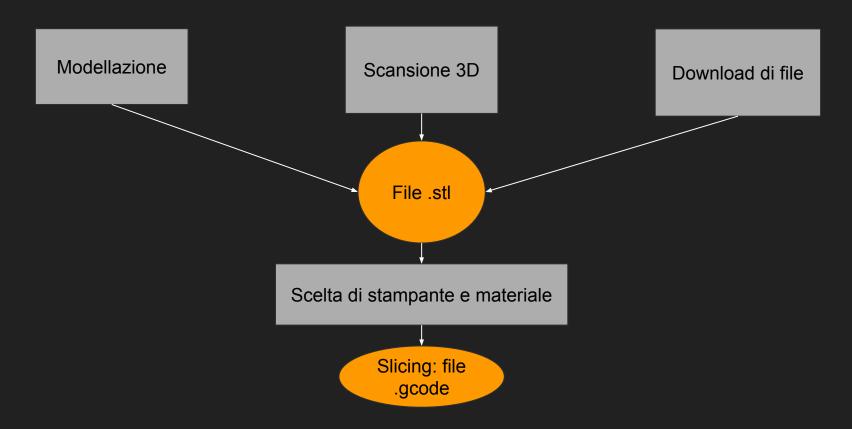
Stampa 3D e altre diavolerie...

Breve laboratorio di stampa 3D e incisione laser

Progettazione e stampa per tutti i gradi e i gusti

Grado	Attività	Tipologia Modellazione
Infanzia	Stampa (docenti)	File scaricati
Primaria	Modellazione/stampa	File scaricati - modellazione visuale
Secondaria I grado	Modellazione/stampa	File scaricati - modellazione visuale - modellazione testuale
Secondaria II grado	Modellazione/stampa	File scaricati - modellazione testuale

Il processo di stampa 3d



Repository STL

Thingiverse

<u>Instructables</u>

Makezine

Software e servizi di disegno e modellazione

Sketchup (anche come app di Gsuite)

Tinkercad

Openscad

Software di slicing e meshing

Repetier host

Slic3r

Cura

MatterControl (utile anche per stampa virtuale)

Software per taglio/incisione laser

- Software dedicati
- Software per firmware open
 - Firmware: GRBL per Arduino (<u>https://github.com/gnea/grbl/</u>)
 - Software di gestione GRBL per macchine laser: LaserGRBL (http://lasergrbl.com/it/)